UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

MANUEL BARRO, BRAULIO HERNANDEZ, LUIS EDUARDO CHAR MATZ, and JUAN CARLOS CHAR ORTIZ, individually and on behalf of others similarly situated,

<u>ORDER</u>

20 Civ. 9615 (PAE) (SN)

Plaintiffs,

-V-

CHOKDEE NYC INC. (d/b/a THAI TERMINAL), NUTTAWUT VEERAPORNPHIMON, PANTIPA VEERAPORNPHIMON, HAM DOE, and OAT DOE,

Defendants.

PAUL A. ENGELMAYER, District Judge:

On September 10, 2021, the parties submitted a proposed settlement agreement ("Agreement"), and a letter in support, Dkt. 59, in this Fair Labor Standards Act and New York Labor Law action. Parties cannot privately settle FLSA claims with prejudice absent the approval of the district court or the Department of Labor. See Cheeks v. Freeport Pancake House, Inc., 796 F.3d 199, 200 (2d Cir. 2015). Rather, the parties must satisfy the Court that their agreement is "fair and reasonable." Velasquez v. SAFI-G, Inc., No. 15 Civ. 3068 (WHP), 2015 WL 5915843, at *1 (S.D.N.Y. Oct. 7, 2015). Further, "[t]he Court must . . . separately assess the reasonableness of plaintiffs' attorney's fees, even when the fee is negotiated as part of a settlement rather than judicially determined." Lliquichuzcha v. Cinema 60, LLC, 948 F. Supp. 2d. 362, 366 (S.D.N.Y. 2013).

The Court has carefully reviewed the Agreement. Under the Agreement, defendant is to pay \$90,000 in total. Plaintiffs' counsel, Michael Faillace & Associates, P.C., is to receive \$30,000. See Agreement ¶¶ 3–4. The Agreement therefore allocates one-third of the settlement amount to plaintiffs' counsel as attorneys' fees and reimbursement for expenses. Unhelpfully, however, the

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agreement does not specify (1) the portion of the remainder (\$60,000) of the settlement fund to which

each named plaintiff is entitled; (2) the means by which each plaintiff will receive that sum; or (3)

given the plan for the defendant to pay the \$90,000 across 40 monthly installments, how the monthly

payments will be disbursed (i.e., pro rata to the four plaintiffs and counsel, or otherwise). There

being four named plaintiffs, each with a different amount in alleged damages, see Dkt. 59-2, the

parties must specify that allocation in order for the Court to determine whether the proposed

settlement is "fair and reasonable."

In light of the deficiencies, the Court declines to approve the settlement. This ruling is

without prejudice to the right of the parties to submit a revised, and more thorough, proposed

settlement agreement. The parties are directed to do so by October 25, 2021

SO ORDERED.

PAUL A. ENGELMAYER

United States District Judge

Dated: October 12, 2021

New York, New York

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